

H-GAC'S Regional Urban Forestry Summit

TREES INTO GATEWAY COMMUNITIES

THE ROLE OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE IN DEVELOPING A SENSE OF PLACE

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Landscape Architecture and Planning Department

- Streetscape and Urban Design
- International Projects
- Hotels and Resort Master Planning
- Commercial Development
- Thematic Garden Design
- Department of Defense and Government Agencies
- Residential Design
- Churches and Public Parks
- Educational Facilities

Diana L. Wilson, R.L.A.



- Trees are often linked to a community's history
- The Urban Forest is recognized as a valuable design element and a definable "branding" opportunity



Components

• **Paths** — Ways of **Movement** within an area.

• **Edges** – Linear Elements.

• Districts – Areas that can Consciously be Entered.

"Sense of Place"

Historic French Quarter

Nodes – Specific Points in a City

Closely **Associated** with **Paths** and found at

Transition Points between districts.

Thematic in nature

Times Square at 42nd Street

Grand Mall in D.C.

• Landmarks – Single Elements / Reference Points

Eiffel Tower

Washington Monument

Medieval Church Spire



Paths



Garden



Suburban

Edges



River or Mountains

Districts



River Walk



Nodes



Times Square

Landmarks



Eiffel Tower



Methods

Axial Design

Monticello

Hierarchy or gradation of features

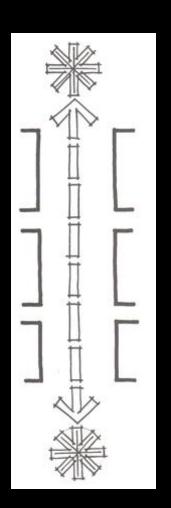
"Outdoor Rooms"

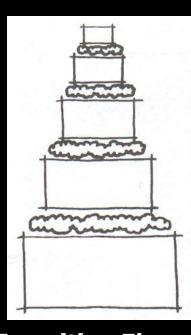
- Transition Elements
 - Overlap Areas crucial to way finding and a sense of space.
 - Repetition of Design Elements; paving or planting.
 "Humans must be able to organize their environment to function effectively the arrangement of the visual field is crucial to Way Finding and a Sense of Place"
- Dominant Features

Focal Point gives a place purpose and unity.

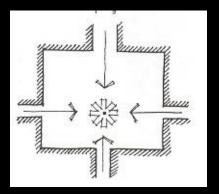


Methods

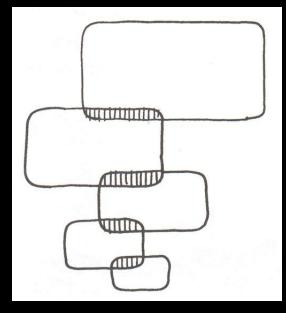








Dominant Element



Hierarchy / Gradation

Axial Design



Methods

Sense of Enclosure – Perhaps this single **Most Important** feature in the design of community spaces.



Unimproved Suburban Intersection



Improved Suburban Intersection



Spatial Components

- Circulation
- Open Space
- Structures

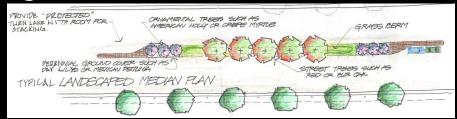
Circulation, Open Space and **Structures** are the primary elements of spatial design. They are manipulated by the designer to **Create Order, Context** and **Special Places** for human activity. No matter what the project the design process exist of arranging these three elements.

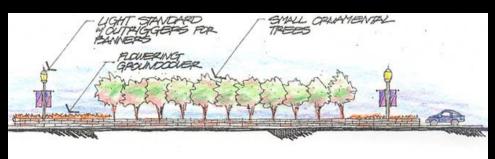
Source: A Concise Guide to Community Planning: Porterfield & Hall

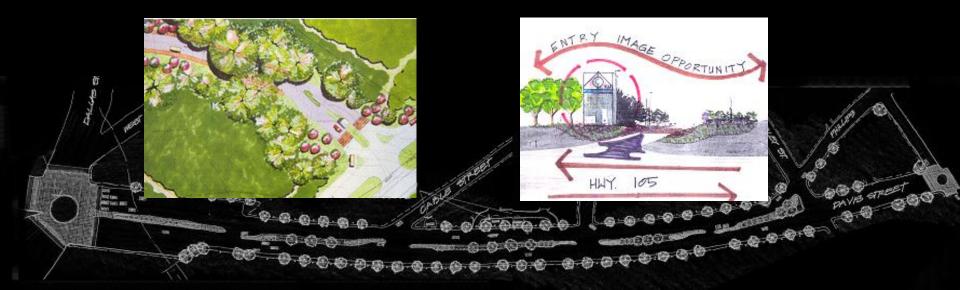


Streetscape and Urban Design









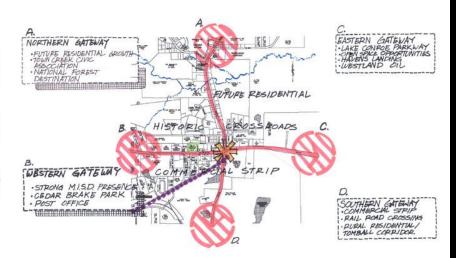


City of Montgomery

The City of Montgomery is a historic community with a rich legacy. Known as the Birthplace of the Texas Flag, Montgomery is also a growing and bustling area of the County. Like many smaller cities, it hopes to further define its unique character to visitors, tourists, and those considering residence in the area.

Burditt's team developed site opportunity analysis diagrams, rendered design plan sketches, and master plan concepts for a Town Center, Gateway Signage opportunities, and a historic walking path with streetscape design guidelines.

Montgomery also has a rich urban forest made up of mature specimen trees. With new development comes the need for new utilities and other infrastructure that can damage or destroy trees. Incorporating tree friendly design criteria into construction and developing a reasonable tree ordinance are two effective tools to ensure sustainable greenspace.



TOWN CENTER CONCEPT



Existing Conditions Looking North Down McGowen

VISITOR'S CENTER CONCEPT



Perspective View of Memorial Park and Visitor's Center



Existing Conditions at the Intersection of Hwy 105 and 149

TREE ASSESSMENT



The City has concerns for pedestrian and vehicular safety relating to the Post Oak shown above. Our Urban Forester conducted a preliminary evaluation of the condition and recommended treatments and precautions.





City of Shenandoah

The City of Shenandoah, like many smaller communities, is experiencing rapid growth because of its enhanced quality of life. It has in place a Tree and Landscape Ordinance that addresses the minimum requirements for commercial issue of both building and occupancy permits. The City, seeking to strengthen the ordinance, further preserve greenspace, and ensure the selection and installation of trees and landscape material enlisted the assistance of Burditt.

Burditt provided the research, strategy, and documentation to write a grant application for a Texas Forest Service Urban Forestry Partnership Grant. The ordinance is essential to the City's goals and vision as well as promoting proper landscape planning and urban forestry. The ordinance document as proposed will include a corresponding technical manual.



SITE ANALYSIS



Aerial photos show community and landuse changes from 1999 to 2002.



TREE PRESERVATION EFFORTS

- EVALUATE EXISTING ORDINANCE
- PROVIDE GUIDANCE IN REWRITING THE ORDINANCE
- SERVE AS CONSULTANTS TO THE CITY
- FIELD EVALUATE EXISTING COMMUNITY GREENSPACE
- CONDUCT INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW WITH KEY REPRESENTATIVES
- CONDUCT STAKE HOLDERS MEETINGS
- DEVELOP TREE AND LANDSCAPE ORDINANCE ALONG WITH TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS MANUAL

GIS ANALYSIS





2000 - Source: H-GAC



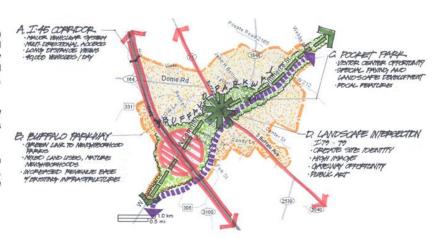


City of Buffalo

Centrally located between Houston and Dallas, Buffalo, Texas is known as the 'Crossroads of Texas'. Named after the Bison that roamed the open range and rolling hills of Leon County in the mid-1800's. The City of Buffalo wishes to capitalize on their unique location and the historical aspects of the community to further attract visitors including tourist, travelers, and new residences into the city.

Burditt's team will focus on gateway opportunities along the I-45 / Hwy. 79 corridor, streetscape design, and pocket park opportunities in the town center area.

Mass highway planting design themes will play a major role in the organization of the landscape master plan. Hardy Texas species such as Southern Magnolia, Chinese Pistache, River Birch, Crapemyrtle, Wax Myrtle, and Vitex are recommended.



OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS DIAGRAM

SITE ANALYSIS



SCULPTURE OPPORTUNITIES



GIS ANALYSIS

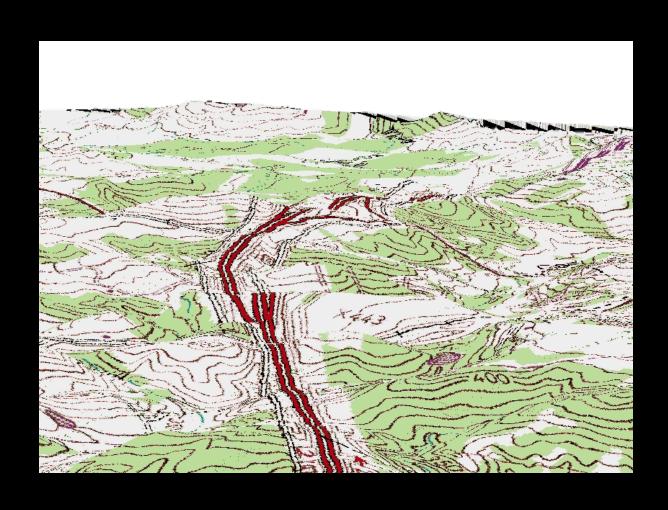








GIS Modeling

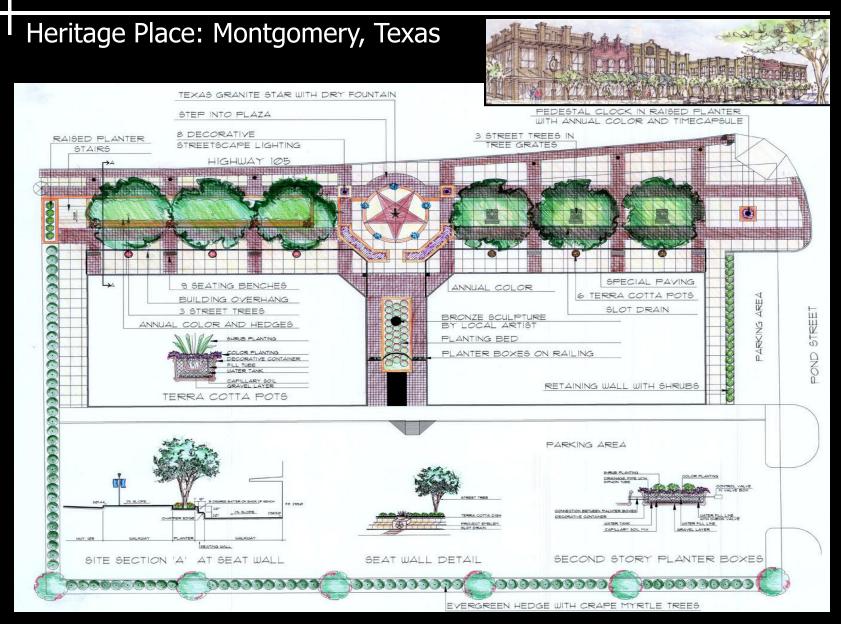




Magnolia Ridge: Magnolia, Texas

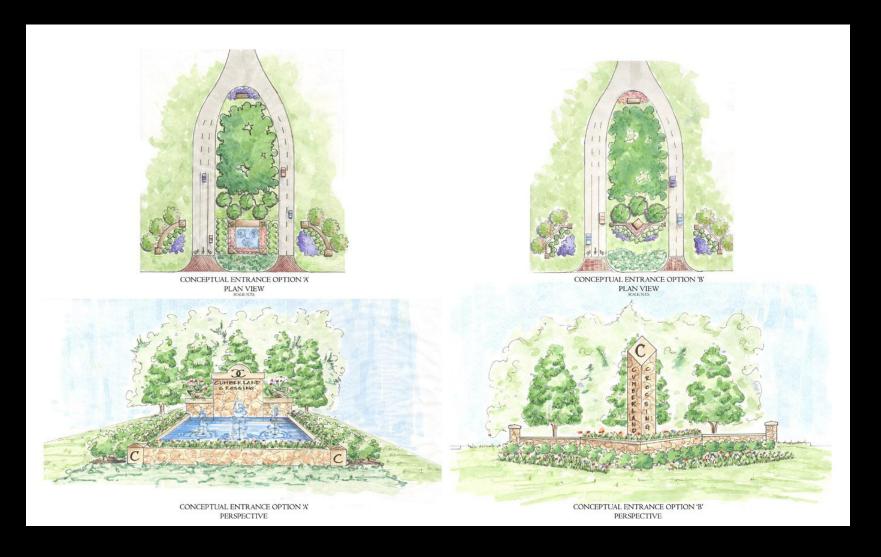








Conceptual Design – Neighborhood Entrance





Construction Drawings: Cumberland Crossing

CUMBERLAND CROSSING

DEVELOPMENT BY: FM 1314 JOINT VENTURE LIMITED



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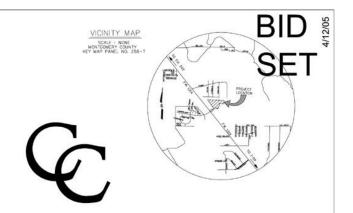
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LIST OF INCLUDED DRAWINGS: SHEET#

- LANDSCAPE DEVELOPMENT PLAN
- LAYOUT & MATERIAL PLAN
- **DRAINAGE & LIGHTING PLAN**
- PLANTING PLAN
- **DETAILS**
- **DETAILS**
- PLANTING DETAILS
- IRRIGATION LAYOUT
- **IRRIGATION DETAILS**

CUMBERLAND



